

1-1-2008

ME 780 Spiritual Warfare in Mission and Ministry

Stephen A. Seamands

Follow this and additional works at: <http://place.asburyseminary.edu/syllabi>

Recommended Citation

Seamands, Stephen A., "ME 780 Spiritual Warfare in Mission and Ministry" (2008). *Syllabi*. Book 190.
<http://place.asburyseminary.edu/syllabi/190>

This Document is brought to you for free and open access by the eCommons at ePLACE: preserving, learning, and creative exchange. It has been accepted for inclusion in Syllabi by an authorized administrator of ePLACE: preserving, learning, and creative exchange. For more information, please contact thad.horner@asburyseminary.edu.

SPIRITUAL WARFARE IN MISSION AND MINISTRY
Spring 2008

- I. **PURPOSE:** The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the place of spiritual warfare in mission and ministry. During the course topics such as the warfare perspective in scripture; the role of spiritual warfare in Christian history; warfare, worldview, and world religions; spiritual warfare in contemporary world mission; and the practice of ground level and strategic level spiritual warfare will be discussed. A wide variety of teaching methods (lectures, group discussion, videos, guest speakers, etc) will be used during class sessions.
- II. **OBJECTIVES:** By the end of this course students will have:
- A. Developed substantial biblical and theological foundations for the practice of spiritual warfare.
 - B. Reflected critically on theological issues related to the subject of spiritual warfare.
 - C. Been equipped with strategies and tools for engaging in the practice of spiritual warfare.
 - D. Been exposed to a reasonable range of literature related to spiritual warfare.
 - E. Recognized the importance of spiritual warfare in their personal lives and ministries, and in the life and mission of the church.
 - F. Grown in their love for God and their awareness of Christ's victory over evil through their study of spiritual warfare.

III. TEXTS:

Neil Anderson, *The Steps to Freedom in Christ*
Clinton Arnold, *Three Crucial Questions about Spiritual Warfare*
Gregory Boyd, *God at War*
Wesley Duewel, *Mighty Prevailing Prayer*
Charles Kraft, *Confronting Powerless Christianity*
Marguerite Kraft, *Understanding Spiritual Power*
Francis MacNutt, *Deliverance from Evil Spirits*
Russ Parker, *Healing Wounded History*

IV. REQUIREMENTS:

A. Regular class attendance (at least 90%).

B. Attend the Conference on Prayer led by Margaret Therkelsen in Estes Chapel, Thursday, February 21 (7-9 pm) and Friday, February 22 (9am- 3 pm).

C. Participate in a small group that will engage both individually and corporately in a project related to intercessory prayer (our most important weapon in spiritual warfare). This project will be described in more detail on the first day of class. Each group will develop a corporate intercessory prayer covenant and will report to the class at the end of the semester concerning their experience in intercession. Groups will meet on a bi-weekly basis during class sessions.

D. A Journal (20% of grade) based primarily on your daily or weekly reading of Wesley Duewel's *Mighty Prevailing Prayer* and your experiences of intercessory prayer for others. Include in your journal insights you are gaining about intercessory prayer from the text, attending the conference (see above), questions that are being raised in your mind, experiences you have had related to the practice of intercession, and prayers and reflections as to how this is affecting your own spiritual life. Your journal should include at least one entry for each week of the semester and should be at least 15 pages (double-spaced 12 font typed) in length. Your journal will be turned in for evaluation in the middle and at the end of the semester.

Each week of the semester you should read the assigned chapters in *Mighty Prevailing Prayer* as follows:

February 13-20. Chapters 1-3.
 February 20-27. Chapters 4-6.
 Feb 27—Mar 5. Chapters 7-9.
 March 5-12. Chapters 10-12.
 March 12-19. Chapters 13-15.
 March 19-26. Chapters 16-18.
 Turn Journal in on March 26.
 Mar 26-Apr 2. Chapters 19-21.
 April 2-9. Chapters 22-24.
 April 9-16. Chapters 25-28.
 April 16-23. Chapters 29-31.
 April 23-30. Chapters 32-34.
 April 30- May 7. Chapters 35-37.
 May 7-14. Chapters 38-41.
 May 14-21. Chapters 42-44.
 Turn Journal in on May 21.

- E. Write four 5-page papers related to the key content areas of the course. See below for due dates and descriptions of each paper (80%).

D. COURSE OUTLINE

Module 1 - Introduction. Spiritual Warfare in Scripture. February 13- March 12

In this module we will be seeking to answer the following questions: Why is there an increased interest among evangelical Christians worldwide in the subject of spiritual warfare? Why have evangelicals neglected this subject in the past? What Old Testament concepts and motifs are relevant to the subject of spiritual warfare? What important developments emerge during the intertestamental period? How does Jesus' understanding of the Kingdom of God relate to spiritual warfare? How does the New Testament understand the role of Satan and demons? What is accomplished through the work of Christ in "destroying the works of the devil" (1 Jn 3:8)? What is the role of spiritual warfare in the advancement of the church as presented in the book of Acts? How do the Pauline epistles, the General Epistles and the book of Revelation present spiritual warfare motifs? What critical theological issues are bound up with the subject of spiritual warfare as presented in scripture.

Learning resources for this module:

Arnold, *3 Crucial Questions*, 17-72.

Kraft, *Confronting Powerless Christianity*, 7-26

Boyd, *God at War*, 10-293

Based on the content of the class presentations and the learning resources for this module, write a 5 page paper (doublespaced typed, 12 font size) titled "The Importance of Spiritual Warfare for Ministry Today." In your paper make sure you discuss (a) its foundations in scripture (b) its contemporary relevance (c) the need for a balanced approach to the subject, and (d) its relation to your future ministry. Make sure you interact with the learning resources in your paper. Due March 12.

Module 2, Warfare, Worldview and World Religions (March 12-April 9)

Here are some of the questions we will be wrestling with in this module: How does the biblical worldview contrast with the modern Western Worldview? Why have Westerners excluded the middle spiritual realm? How does a Christian worldview differ from animism on the one hand, and Enlightenment rationalism on the other? How should Christians view non-Christian religions in relation to spiritual warfare? What is the role of the divine in non-Christian religions (through general revelation)? What is the role of the demonic in non-Christian religions?

Learning Resources:

Charles Kraft, *Confronting Powerless Christianity*, 27-199

Marguerite Kraft, *Understanding Spiritual Power*

Based on the content of the class presentations and the learning resources, write a 5 page (doublespaced typed, 12 font) paper titled “The Importance of Worldview.” Make sure you include in your paper a discussion of (a) the importance of worldview in general (b) key elements of a biblical worldview and (c) your own worldview—what has shaped it, how it has changed, and how it has affected your approach to spiritual warfare. Make sure you interact with the learning resources in your paper. Due April 9.

Module 3. Ground Level Spiritual Warfare (April 9-30)

In this module we will be attempting to answer some of the following questions: What is the role of the demonic in the lives of believers? Can a Christian be demonized? How does one practice deliverance ministry today? What is the role of the demonic in relation to places and objects? What is the role of worship, intercessory prayer and fasting in relation to ground level spiritual warfare?

Learning Resources:

Clinton Arnold, *3 Crucial Questions About Spiritual Warfare*, 73-139.

Francis MacNutt, *Deliverance from Evil Spirits*, 9-277

Neil Anderson, *The Steps to Freedom in Christ*

Charles Kraft, *Confronting Powerless Christianity*, 200-216.

Based on the content of the class presentations and learning resources, write a 5 page (doublespaced typed, 12 font) paper titled “Deliverance for Those who are Bound.” Make sure you discuss (a) the nature and extent of demonic influence in the lives of Christians (b) your approach to ministering to those experiencing demonic bondage (c) questions and concerns you have in relation to ministering in this area. Don’t forget to interact with the learning resources in your paper. Due April 30.

Module 4. Corporate or Strategic-level Spiritual Warfare (April 30-May 21)

Here are some of the questions we will be attempting to answer in this module: Are there such things as “territorial spirits”? If so, how do Christians engage them? What differences of opinion exist within the spiritual warfare movement on how to engage territorial spirits? What spiritual warfare issues are relevant to healing families, churches, communities, and nations. How does one go about bringing healing in these areas? What is the role of worship, individual and corporate intercessory prayer, fasting, representational confession, and acts of reconciliation in relation to corporate or strategic level spiritual warfare?

Learning Resources:

Clinton Arnold, *3 Crucial Questions about Spiritual Warfare*, 143-199.

Russ Parker, *Healing Wounded History*, 1-192.

Based on the class presentations and learning resources write a 5-page paper (doublespaced typed, 12 font) titled “Corporate Level Spiritual Warfare” outlining what you believe about the reality of corporate level spiritual warfare and how one goes about engaging in spiritual warfare in relation to corporate entities like families, churches, communities and nations. Be sure to interact with the learning resources in your paper. Due May 21.

TURN THE KEY

Fasting Project for ME 780 – Spring 2005

Slow down and go fast!

February 9-16. **Discovering the Key.** Read Chapters 1-3, 15 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast two meals this week. Invite the Holy Spirit to release a greater passion for Jesus in you.

February 16-23. **The Door to Revelation.** Read Daniel 1:1-21 and Chapter 4 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast two meals this week. Spend time reading the Bible while you fast and ask the Lord to speak to you through His written Word.

February 23-March 2. **The Door of Healing.** Read 2 Samuel 12:15-23 and Chapter 5 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 24 hours this week. Pray specifically for the healing of an individual you know during your fast.

March 2-9. **The Door to Holiness.** Read Matthew 4:1-11 and Chapter 6 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 24 hours this week. As you fast, ask the Lord to transform an area of your life that needs to be made holy.

March 9-16. **The Door to Protection.** Read 2 Chronicles 20:1-30 and Chapter 7 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast two meals this week. Pray for protection over your life, your family, and any other particular person or group you sense is in need of it.

March 16-30. **The Door to Answers and to Presence.** Read Deuteronomy 9:7-29 and Mark 2:18-22. Also read Chapters 8-9 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 24 hours during Holy Week. Listen to a worship CD and worship the Lord during this time of fasting.

March 30-April 6. **The Door to Deliverance.** Read Joel 2:12-27 and Chapter 10 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 48 hours this week and during your fast, pray for the deliverance and freedom from captivity of someone you know or some area of your own life.

April 6-13. **The Door to Guidance.** Read Acts 13:1-3 and Chapter 11 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 24 hours this week and pray for the Lord's guidance in the life of someone making a decision.

April 13-20. **The Door to Provision.** Read 1 Samuel 1:3-28 and Chapter 12 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 48 hours this week for specific spiritual, emotional or financial provision. Fast for the upcoming Ichthus Festival.

April 20-27. **The Door to Anointing.** Read Luke 4:1-14 and Chapter 13 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast 24 hours this week. Pray for an outpouring of the Holy Spirit on your life and on our campus.

April 27-May 3. **The Door to Revival.** Read Zechariah 8:18-23 and Chapter 14 of *The Fasting Key*. Fast two meals this week. Pray for the presence of the Holy Spirit to fill your church.

May 4-11. Come prepared to class to share with others concern your experience with the fasting key this semester.

1. You will be placed in a small group which will meet for 20 minutes every two weeks at the end of class where you can share about your experience of fasting, encourage one another, hold one another accountable, and pray for one another.
2. You are also asked to keep a journal related to your fasting each week. Record in it what/who you are fasting for along with your thoughts, prayers, reflections, scriptures, etc.

Slow down and go fast!

- “When you seek God with fasting added to prayer, you cannot seek His face in vain.”--John Wesley
- “Prayer is the one hand with which we grasp the Invisible; fasting the other, with which we let loose and cast away the visible.”—Andrew Murray
- “When you long to strengthen and discipline your prayer habits and to add a new dimension to your prevailing in prayer, add fasting.”—Wesley Duewel
- “Prayer opens the hand of God, but fasting binds the hand of the devil.”—Gwen Shaw

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ancient Religions

- Agrawala, Vasudeva Sharana. *Ancient Indian Folk Cults*. Varanasi, India: Prithivi Prakashan, 1970.
- Angus, Samuel. *The Mystery-Religions and Christianity*. New York: Citadel, 1966.
- Finegan, Jack. *Myth and Mystery*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1989.
- Fox, Robin Lane. *Pagans and Christians*. San Francisco: HarperSan-Francisco, 1986.
- Griswold, H. D. *The Religion of the Rigveda*. London: Oxford University Press, 1923.
- Jacobsen, Thorkild. *The Treasures of Darkness: A History of Mesopotamian Religion*.
- James, E. O. *Prehistoric Religion*. New York: Harper & Row, 1988.
- Meyer, Marvin, ed. *The Ancient Mysteries: A Sourcebook*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1987.
- Ries, Julien. *The Origins of Religions*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1994.

- Ringgren, Helmer. *Religions of the Ancient Near East*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1973.
- Saggs, H. W. F. *The Greatness that was Babylon*. London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1988.
- Smith, William Robertson. *The Religion of the Semites: The Fundamental Institutions*. New York: Schocken, 1889, 1972.

Archaeology, Language and Prehistory

- Ancient Tibet* (research materials from the Yeshe De Project). Berkeley: Dharma Publishing, 1986.
- Ashe, Geoffrey. *Dawn behind the Dawn*. New York: Henry Holt, 1992.
- Bertman, Stephen. *Doorways through Time*. Los Angeles: Jeremy Tarcher, 1986.
- Cheilik, Michael, and Anthony Inguanzo. *Ancient History*. New York: HarperCollins, 1969.
- Cook, Melvin. *Prehistory and Earth Models*. London: Max Parrish, 1966.
- Fagan, Brian. *The Journey from Eden: The Peopling of Our World*. New York: Thames & Hudson, 1990.
- . *World Prehistory: A Brief Introduction*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1979.
- Fell, Barry. *America B.C.* New York: Pocket, 1989.
- Grayson, Donald. *The Establishment of Human Antiquity*. New York: Academic, 1983.
- Göran, Burenhult, ed. *People of the Stone Age: Hunter-Gatherers and Early Farmers*. New York: HarperSan Francisco, 1993.
- Haddon, A. C. *The Wanderings of Peoples*. Washington, D.C.: Cliveden, 1984.
- Howells, William. *Mankind So Far*. New York: Doubleday, 1947.
- Ingpen, Robert, and Philip Wilkinson. *Encyclopedia of Mysterious Places: The Life and Legends of Ancient Sites around the World*. New York: Viking Studio, 1990.
- Kang, C. H., and Ethel Nelson. *The Discovery of Genesis*. St. Louis: Concordia, 1979.
- Ki-Zerbo, J., ed. *Methodology and African Prehistory*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.
- Mallery J. P. *In Search of the Indo-Europeans*. New York: Thames & Hudson, 1989.
- Oard, Michael. *An Ice Age Caused by the Genesis Flood*. El Cajon, Calif.: Institute for Creation Research, 1990.
- Pfeiffer, John. *The Creative Explosion: An Inquiry into the Origins of Science and Religion*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1982.
- Rahtz, Philip. *Invitation to Archaeology*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1985.
- Renfrew, Cohn. *Archaeology and Language*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Richardson, Don. *Eternity in Their Hearts*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1981.
- Rouse, Irving. *Migrations in Prehistory: Inferring Population Movement from Cultural Remains*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Ruhlen, Merritt. *The Origin of Language: Tracing the Evolution of the Mother Tongue*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1994.
- Saggs, H. W. F. *The Greatness that was Babylon*. London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1988.
- Van Dongen, P., ed. *The Seasons of Humankind*. Den Haag: Rijksmuseum Voor Volkenkunde, 1987.
- Wenke, Robert. *Patterns in Prehistory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.

Whitcomb, John, and Henry Morris. *The Genesis Flood*. Phillipsburg, N.J.: Presbyterian & Reformed Publishing, 1961.

White, Randall. *Dark Caves, Bright Visions: Life in Ice Age Europe*. New York: American Museum of Natural History, 1986.

Demons, Dragons and the Devil

Bubeck, Mark. *The Adversary*. Chicago: Moody, 1975.

----- . *Overcoming the Adversary*. Chicago: Moody, 1984.

----- . *The Satanic Revival*. San Bernardino, Calif.: Here's Life, 1991.

Cavendish, Richard. *The Powers of Evil*. New York: Dorset, 1993.

Crapanzano, Vincent, and Vivian Garrison. *Case Studies in Spirit Possession*. New York: Wiley, 1977

Day, Peggy Lynne. *An Adversary in Heaven: Satan in the Hebrew Bible*. Harvard Semitic Monographs 43. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1988.

Delbanco, Andrew. *The Death of Satan: How Americans Have Lost the Sense of Evil*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1995.

De Plancy, Collin, and Jaques Albin Simon. *Dictionary of Demonology* New York: Philosophical Library, 1965.

Dunn, J.D.G., and Graham H. Twelftree. "Demon-Possession and Exorcism in the New Testament." *Churchman* 94/3 (1980): 211-215.

Ferguson, Everett. *Demonology of the Early Christian World*. New York: Edwin Mellen, 1984.

Garrett, Susan R. *The Demise of the Devil: Magic and the Demonic in Luke's Writings*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1989.

Gokey, Francis X. *The Terminology for the Devil and Evil Spirits in the Apostolic Fathers*. Patristic Studies 93. Washington, D.C.: Catholic University of America Press, 1961

Gettings, Fred. *Dictionary of Demons: A Guide to Demons and Demonologists in Occult Lore*. North Pomfret, Vt.: Trafalgar Square, 1988.

Huxley, Francis. *The Dragon*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1979.

Kelly, H. A. *The Devil, Demonology and Witchcraft: The Development of Christian Beliefs in Evil Spirits*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1974.

Kernot, Henry. *Bibliotheca Diabolica*. New York: Scribner, Welford & Armstrong, 1874.

Kinnaman, Gary. *Angels Dark and Light*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1994.

Kreeft, Peter. *Angels and Demons*. San Francisco: Ignatius, 1995.

Langton, Edward. *Essentials of Demonology*. New York: AMS Press, 1981.

Larson, Bob. *Satanism*. Nashville: Nelson, 1989.

Ling, Trevor O. *The Significance of Satan: New Testament Demonology and Its Contemporary Significance*. London: SPCK, 1961.

MacGowan, Kenneth, and Herman Rosse. *Masks and Demons*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1923.

Montgomery, John W., ed. *Demon Possession: A Medical, Historical, Anthropological and Theological Symposium*. Minneapolis: Bethany House, 1976.

Nebesky-Wojkowitz, Rene de. *Oracles and Demons of Tibet*. The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1956.

- Page, Sydney. *Powers of Evil: A Biblical Study of Satan and Demons*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1995.
- Pagels, Elaine. *The Origin of Satan*. New York: Random House, 1995.
- Robbins, Rossell Hope. *The Encyclopedia of Witchcraft and Demonology* New York: Crown, 1959.
- Russell, Jeffrey Burton. *The Prince of Darkness*. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press, 1988.
- Unger, Merrill, *Biblical Demonology*. Chicago: Scripture Press, 1952.
- , *Demons in the World Today*. Wheaton, IL: tyndale, 1971.
- Watson, Lyall. *The Dreams of Dragons*. Rochester, Vt.: Destiny, 1992.
- Yates, R., "Jesus and the Demonic in the Synoptic Gospels." *Irish Theological Quarterly* 44 (1977): 39-57.
- , "The Powers of Evil in the New Testament." *The Evangelical Quarterly* 52/2 (1980): 99.

Divination and Occultism

- Anderson, Ken. *Hitler and the Occult* Amherst, N.Y: Prometheus, 1995.
- Buckland, Raymond, and Kathleen Binger. *The Book of African Divination*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1992.
- Campion, Nicholas. *An Introduction to the History of Astrology* London: ISCWA, 1982.
- Crowley, Aleister. *Magick in Theory and Practice*. Paris: Lecram, 1929.
- Fontenrose, Joseph. *The Delphic Oracle*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.
- Gasson, Raphael. *The Challenging Counterfeit*. Plainfield, N.J.: Logos, 1966.
- Gilchrist, Cherry. *Divination: The Search for Meaning*. London: Dryad Press, 1987.
- Godwin, Joscelyn. *The Theosophical Enlightenment*. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press, 1994.
- Howard, Michael. *The Occult Conspiracy*. Rochester, Vt.: Destiny, 1989.
- Matthews, John, ed. *The World Atlas of Divination*. London: Headline, 1992.
- McIntosh, Christopher. *A Short History of Astrology*. New York: Barnes & Noble, 1969.
- Nebesky-Wojkowitz, Rene de. *Oracles and Demons of Tibet*. The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1956.
- Pennick, Nigel. *Secret Games of the Gods*. York Beach, Me.: Samuel Weiser, 1992.
- Wasserman, James. *Art and Symbols of the Occult: Images of Power and Wisdom*. Rochester, Vt.: Destiny, 1993.

Eastern Religions and New Age

- Albrecht, Mark. *Reincarnation*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity, 1982.
- Beyer, Stephan. *Magic and Ritual in Tibet: The Cult of Tara*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1988.
- Brooke, Tal. *Lord of the Air: Tales of a Modern Antichrist*. Eugene, Ore.: Harvest House, 1990.
- Carmody, Denise, and John Carmody. *Eastern Ways to the Center: An Introduction to the Religions of Asia*. Rev. ed. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth, 1992.
- Chandler, Russell. *Understanding the New Age*. Dallas: Word, 1988.
- Chang, Garma. *The Practice of Zen*. New York: Perennial, 1959.
- Cozart, Daniel. *Highest Yoga Tantra*. Ithaca, N.Y: Snow Lion Publications, 1988.

- Danielou, Alain. *Hindu Polytheism*. Boston: Roulledge & Kegan Paul, 1964.
- . *The Myths and Gods of India*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1991.
- Dean, Kenneth. *Taoist Ritual and Popular Cults of South-East China*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Earhart, H. Byron. *Japanese Religion: Unity and Diversity*. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth, 1982.
- Evola, Julius. *The Yoga of Power: Tantra, Shakti, and the Secret Way*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1992.
- Groothuis, Douglas R. *Confronting the New Age Movement*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1988.
- . *Unmasking the New Age*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1986.
- Hartsuiker, Dolf. *Sadhus: India's Mystic Holy Men*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1992.
- Kvaerne, Per. *Tibet Bön Religion*. Leiden, Germany: Institute of Religious Iconography, State University Groningen, 1985.
- Lowell, Percival. *Occult Japan: Shinto, Shamanism and The Way of the Gods*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1990.
- Martin, E. Osborn. *The Gods of India: Their History, Character and Worship*. Delhi: Indological Book House, 1988.
- Needleman, Jacob. *The New Religions*. New York: Pocket, 1970,1972.
- Nishitani, Keiji. *Religion and Nothingness*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.
- Raj, Sunder. *The Confusion Called Conversion*. New Delhi: Traci Publications, 1988.
- Smith, Huston. *The Religions of Man*. New York: Perennial, 1958.
- Snelling, John. *The Buddhist Handbook: A Complete Guide to Buddhist Schools, Teaching, Practice, and History* Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1992.
- Waddell, Austine. *Tibetan Buddhism*. New York: Dover, 1972.

Goddess History and Theology

- Adler, Margot. *Drawing Down the Moon*. Boston: Beacon, 1979.
- Beane, Wendell Charles. *Myth, Cult and Symbols in Sakta Hinduism: A Study of the Indian Mother Goddess*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1977.
- Bolen, Jean Shinoda. *Goddesses in Everywoman: A New Psychology of Women*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1984.
- Bonanno, Anthony, ed. *Archaeology and Fertility Cult in the Ancient Mediterranean*. Amsterdam: B. P Gruner, 1985.
- Budapest, Zsuzsanna Emese. *The Holy Book of Women's Mysteries*. Vol.1. Oakland, Calif.: Susan B. Anthony Coven 1, 1986.
- Downing, Christine. *The Goddess: Mythological Images of the Feminine*. New York: Crossroads, 1984.
- Gadon, Elinor. *The Once and Future Goddess*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1989.
- . *The Goddesses and Gods of Old Europe: Myths and Cult Images*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.
- Gimbutas, Marija. *The Language of the Goddess*. San Francisco: HarperSan Francisco, 1991.
- Griffen, Susan. *Women and Nature*. New York: Harper & Row, 1978.

- Harding, M. Esther. *Women's Mysteries: Ancient and Modern*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Iglehart, Hallie. *Womanspirit: A Guide to Woman's Wisdom*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1983.
- James, E. O. *The Cult of the Mother-Goddess*. New York: Barnes & Noble, 1994.
- Kinsley, David. *Hindu Goddesses: Visions of the Divine Feminine in the Hindu Religious Tradition*, Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1986.
- Kjos, Berit. *Under the Spell of Mother Earth*. Wheaton, Ill.: Victor, 1992.
- Luhrmann, T. M. *Persuasions of the Witch's Craft*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Moss, Leonard, and Stephen Cappannari. *Mother Worship*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1982.
- Neumann, Erich. *The Great Mother*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955, 1963.
- Olsen, Carl. *The Book of the Goddess Past and Present: An Introduction to Her Religion*. New York: Crossroads, 1983.
- Perera, Sylvia Brinton. *Descent to the Goddess*. Toronto: Inner City Books, 1981.
- Sjöö, Monica, and Barbara Mor. *The Great Cosmic Mother*. New York: Harper & Row, 1987.
- Spencer, Aïda Besançon, Donna E G. Hailson, Catherine Clark Kroeger and William David Spencer. *The Goddess Revival*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995.
- Starhawk. *The Spiral Dance: A Rebirth of the Ancient Religion of the Great Goddess*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1979.
- Stone, Merlin. *When God Was a Woman*. New York: Dial, 1976.
- Streep, Peg. *Sanctuaries of Power: The Sacred Landscapes and Objects of the Goddess*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1994.
- Von Cles-Reden, Sibylle. *The Realm of the Great Goddess: The Story of Megalith Builders*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1962.
- Walker, Barbara G. *The Women's Encyclopedia of Myths and Secrets*. Edison, N.J.: Castle, 1983, 1996.
- Whitmont, Edward. *Return of the Goddess*. New York: Crossroads, 1982.

Idols, Gods and Symbols

- Black, Jeremy, and Anthony Green. *Gods, Demons and Symbols of Ancient Mesopotamia*. Austin, Tex.: University of Texas Press, 1992.
- Canyon, Richard. *A Guide to the Gods*. New York: Quill, 1981.
- Cooper, J. C. *An Illustrated Encyclopaedia of Traditional Symbols*. New York: Thames & Hudson, 1987.
- Lurker, Manfred. *Dictionary of Gods and Goddesses, Devils and Demons*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1988.
- Martin, E. Osborn. *The Gods of India: Their History, Character and Worship*. Delhi: Indological Book House, 1988.
- Wasserman, James. *Art and Symbols of the Occult: Images of Power and Wisdom*. Rochester, Vt.: Destiny 1993.

Magic, Superstition and the Paranormal

- Beyer, Stephan. *Magic and Ritual in Tibet: The Cult of Tara*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1988.
- Brooke, Tal. *Lord of the Air: Tales of a Modern Antichrist*. Eugene, Ore.: Harvest House, 1990.
- Bryan, C. D. B. *Close Encounters of the Fourth Kind: Alien Abduction, UFOs, and the Conference at M.I.T.* New York: Alfred Knopf, 1995.
- Cornwell, John. *The Hiding Places of God*. New York: Warner, 1991.
- Dailey, Timothy J. *The Millennial Deception: Angels, Aliens and the Antichrist*. Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1995.
- Evans, H. *Visions, Apparitions, Alien Visitors*. Weilingborough, England: Aquarian Press, 1984.
- Gersi, Douchan. *Faces in the Smoke*. Los Angeles: Jeremy Tarcher, 1991.
- Guiley, Ellen Rosemary. *Harper's Encyclopedia of Mystical and Paranormal Experience*. Edison, N.J.: Castle, 1991.
- Heinze, Ruth-Inge. *Trance and Healing in Southeast Asia Today*. Bangkok: White Lotus, 1988.
- Hurwood, Bernhardt. *Supernatural Wonders from Around the World*. New York: Barnes & Noble, 1972.
- Kiev, Ari, ed. *Magic, Faith, and Healing*. New York: The Free Press/Macmillan, 1974.
- Moss, Thelma. *The Probability of the Impossible: Scientific Discoveries and Explorations of the Psychic World*. Los Angeles: Jeremy Tarcher, 1974.
- Musk, Bill. *The Unseen Face of Islam*. Eastbourne, England: MARC/Monarch, 1989.
- Somé, Patrice Malidoma. *Of Water and the Spirit*. New York: Jeremy Tarcher/G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1994.

Memes and the Forces of History

- Anderson, Walter Truett. *Reality Isn't What It Used to Be*. San Francisco: HarperSan Francisco, 1990.
- Barber, Benjamin. *Jihad vs. McWorld*. New York: Times, 1995.
- Bloom, Howard. *The Lucifer Principle: A Scientific Expedition into the Forces of History*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press, 1995.
- Bork, Robert. *Slouching towards Gomorrah: Modern Liberalism and American Decline*. New York: ReganBooks, 1996.
- Cavendish, Richard, ed. 7 vols. *Man, Myth and Magic*. London: B. P. C. Publishing, 1970-1972.
- Delbanco, Andrew. *The Death of Satan: How Americans Have Lost the Sense of Evil*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1995.
- Long, Zeb Bradford, and Douglas McMurry. *The Collapse of the Brass Heaven*. Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1994.
- Thompson, William Irwin. *Evil and World Order*. New York: Harper Colophon, 1976.

Myths and Mythology

- Ashe, Geoffrey. *Dawn Behind the Dawn*. New York: Henry Holt & Co., 1992.
- Bierlein, J. F. *Parallel Myths*. New York: Ballantine, 1994.
- Caldecott, Moyra. *Myths of the Sacred Tree*. Rochester, Vt.: Destiny, 1993.
- Campbell, Joseph. *The Masks of God: Occidental Mythology* New York: Viking, 1959.
- . *The Mythic Image*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.
- . *The Power of Myth*. New York: Doubleday, 1988.
- Eliade, Mircea. *Myths, Dreams and Mysteries*. New York: Harper & Row, 1960.
- . *The Sacred and the Profane*. Orlando: Harcourt Brace, 1987.
- Frazer, James. *The Golden Bough*. New York: Macmillan [1922], 1974.
- Guirand, Félix, ed. *The Larousse Encyclopedia of Mythology* New York: Barnes & Noble, 1994.
- Leach, Maria, and Jerome Fried, eds. *Funk & Wagnalls Standard Dictionary of Folklore, Mythology and Legend*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1984.
- Leeming, David Adams. *The World of Myth*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Markman, Roberta, and Peter Markman. *The Flayed God: The Mythology of Mesoamerica*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1992.
- Reed, A. W. *Aboriginal Legends*. Chatswood, Australia: Reed, 1978.
- The Rider Encyclopedia of Mythology*. London: Rider, 1989.
- The Epic of Gilgamesh*. New York: Penguin, 1960.
- Schwartz, Howard. *Lilith's Cave*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Walker, Barbara G. *The Women's Encyclopedia of Myths and Secrets*. Edison, N.J.: Castle, 1996 (1983).

Prayer and Spiritual Warfare

- Alves, Beth. *The Mighty Warrior*: Bulverde, Tex : Canopy, 1987.
- Anderson, Neil, and Charles Mylander. *Setting Your Church Free*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1994.
- Anderson, Neil, and Timothy Warner. *The Beginner's Guide to Spiritual Warfare*. Ann Arbor, MI: Servant Publications, 2000.
- Anderson, Neil. *The Bondage Breaker*. Eugene Ore.: Harvest House, 1990.
- . *Victory Over the Darkness*. Ventura, Calif: Regal, 1990.
- Arnold, Clinton. *Ephesians: Power and Magic*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1992.
- . *Powers of Darkness*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1992.
- . *Three Crucial Questions about Spiritual Warfare*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1997.
- Basham, Don. *Can a Christian Have a Demon?* Monroeville, Pa.: Whitaker, 1971.
- . *Deliver Us from Evil*. Old Tappan, N. J.: Revell, 1972.
- Berkhof, Hendrik. *Christ and the Powers*. Scotsdale, Pa.: Herald, 1977.
- Bernal, Dick. *Curses*. Shippensburg, Pa.: Companion, 1991.
- Birch, George A. *The Deliverance Ministry*. Cathedral City, Calif.: Horizon, 1988.
- Blue, Ken. *Authority to Heal*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1987.
- Boshold, Frank. *Blumhardt's Battle: A Conflict with Satan*. New York: Thomas E. Lowe, 1970.
- Bounds, E. M. *Power through Prayer* Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1987.
- Breuninger, C., "Where Angels Fear to Tread: Appraising the Current Fascination with

- Spiritual Warfare,” *Covenant Quarterly* 53 (May 1995): 37-43.
- Bryant, David. *Concerts of Prayer*. Rev. ed. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1988.
- , *The Hope at Hand*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995.
- Bubeck, Mark. *Raising Lambs Among Wolves: How to Protect Your Children from Evil*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1995.
- , *The Adversary*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1975.
- Bufford, Rodger K., *Counseling and the Demonic*. Dallas: Word Publishers, 1988.
- Caird, G. B. *Principalities and Powers*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1956.
- Campbell, Ron. *Free from Freemasonry*. Ventura, CA: Regal Books, 1999.
- Carty, Jay. *Counterattack*. Portland, Ore.: Multnomah, 1988.
- Christensen, Evelyn. *Battling the Prince of Darkness*. Ventura, Calif.: Victor, 1990.
- Core, Dianne. “We Are in the Middle of Spiritual Warfare,” *The New Federalist* October (1989): 15.
- Dawson, John. *Healing America’s Wounds*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1994.
- , *Taking Our Cities for God*. Lake Mary, Fla.: Creation House, 1989.
- Dickason, C. Fred. *Demon Possession and the Christian*. Chicago: Moody, 1987.
- Duewel, Wesley. *Mighty Prevailing Prayer*: Grand Rapids: Francis Asbury, 1990.
- Eastman, Dick. *Love on Its Knees*. Tarrytown, N.Y.: Chosen, 1989.
- , *The Hour that Changes the World*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1978.
- Christenson, Evelyn. *What Happens When Women Pray* Wheaton, Ill.: Victor, 1975.
- Frangipane, Francis. *The Three Battlegrounds*. Marion, Iowa: Advancing Church Publications, 1989.
- Friesen, James. *Uncovering the Mystery of MPD*. San Bernardino, Calif.: Here’s Life, 1991.
- Garrett, Susan R. *The Demise of the Devil*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1989.
- Garrison, Mary. *How to Conduct Spiritual Warfare*. Hudson, Fla.: Box 3066, 1980.
- Gibson, Noel and Phyl. *Evicting Demonic Squatters and Breaking Bondages*. Drummoyne, NSW, Australia: Freedom in Christ Ministries, 1987.
- Goforth, Jonathon. *By My Spirit*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1930.
- Goodman, Felicitas D. *How About Demons?* Bloomington, Ind.: Indiana University, 1988.
- Green, Michael. *Exposing the Prince of Darkness*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1981.
- , *I Believe in Satan’s Downfall*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1981.
- Greenwald, Gary L. *Seductions Exposed*. Santa Ana, Calif.: Eagle’s Nest, 1988.
- Grubb, Norman. *Rees Howells, Intercessor*. Ft. Washington, PA: Christian Literature Crusade, 1970.
- Guelich, Robert A. “Spiritual Warfare: Jesus, Paul and Peretti.” *Pneuma* 13 (Spring 1991): 33-64.
- Hammond, Frank and Ida Mae. *Demons & Deliverance in the Ministry of Jesus*. Plainview, TX: The Children’s Bread Ministries, 1991.
- , *Pigs in the Parlor*. Kirkwood, MO: Impact, 1973.
- Harper, Michael. *Spiritual Warfare*. Ann Arbor: Servant, 1984.
- Hawthorne, Steve, and Graham Kendrick. *Prayerwalking: Praying on Site with Insight*. Lake Mary, Fla.: Creation House, 1993.
- Hayford, Jack. *Prayer Is Invading the Impossible*. New York: Ballantine, 1977, 1983.
- Hiebert, Paul, “The Flaw of the Excluded Middle,” *Missiology* 10 (January 1982), 35-47.

- . "Biblical Perspectives on Spiritual Warfare," *Mission Focus* 20 (3): 41-50.
- Ice, Thomas, and Robertg Dean Jr. *Overrun with Demons: The Church's New Preoccupation with the Demonic*. Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House, 1990.
- Jacobs, Cindy. *Possessing the Gates of the Enemy* Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1991.
- Kallas, James. *Jesus and the Power of Satan*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1968.
- . *The Satanward View*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1966.
- Kinnaman, Gary. *Angels Dark and Light*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1994.
- Kinnaman, Gary D. *Overcoming the Dominion of Darkness*. Old Tappan, NJ: Revell, 1990.
- Koch, Kurt. *Between Christ and Satan*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 1973.
- . *Demonology Past and Present*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 1973.
- . *Occult ABC*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 1986.
- Kraft, Charles H. *Christianity with Power*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1989.
- . *Deep Wounds, Deep Healing*. Ann Arbor: Servant, 1993.
- . *Defeating Dark Angels*. Ann Arbor: Servant, 1992.
- . *I Give You Authority*. Grand Rapids: Chosen Books, 1997.
- Kraft, Marguerite G. *Understanding Spiritual Power: A Forgotten Dimension of Cross-Cultural Mission and Ministry*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis, 1995.
- Lane, Anthony N.S. Lane, ed., *The Unseen World: Christian Reflections on Angels, Demons and the Heavenly Realm*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1995.
- Leahy, Frederick. *Satan Cast Out: A Study in Biblical Demonology*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth Trust, 1990.
- Lewis, C. S. *Letters to Malcolm: Chiefly on Prayer* Glasgow, Scotland: Fontana, 1963,1966.
- . *The Screwtape Letters*. New York: Macmillan, 1961.
- . *The Lion, the Withch and the Wardrobe*. New York: Colier, 1950.
- Long, Bradford Zeb, and Douglas McMurry. *The Collapse of the Brass Heaven*. Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1994.
- Linn, Dennis and Matthew Linn, *Deliverance Prayer*. New York: Paulist, 1981.
- McAlpine, Thomas. *Facing the Powers*. Monrovia, Calif.: MARC, 1991.
- MacMillan, J.A. "The Authority of the Believer," reprinted from an issue of *The Alliance Weekly*, date unknown.
- MacMullen, Ramsay. *Christianizing the Roman Empire*. New Haven: Yale, 1984.
- MacNutt, Francis, *Deliverance from Evil Spirits*. Grand Rapids: Chosen Books, 1995.
- . *Healing*. Notre Dame, IN: Ave Maria, 1974.
- MacNutt, Francis and Judith. *Praying for Your Unborn Child*. New York: Doubleday, 1988.
- Mallone, George. *Arming for Spiritual Warfare*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1991.
- Montgomery, John W., ed. *Demon Possession*, Minneapolis: Bethany, 1976.
- Murphy, Ed. *The Handbook for Spiritual Warfare*. Nashville: Thomas Nelson, 1992.
- . "From My Experience: My Daughter Demonized?" in *Equipping the Saints*. Vol. 4, No. 1, Winter 1990, 27-29.
- . *The Handbook of Spiritual Warfare*. Nashville: Nelson, 1992.
- . *We Are at War*. Nashville: Nelson, 1992.
- Murray, Andrew. *The Ministry of Intercession*. Springdale, Pa.: Whitaker House, 1982.

- Nee, Watchman. *The Latent Power of the Soul*. New York: Christian Fellowship Publishers, 1972.
- Nevius, John R. *Demon Possession*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel 1894, 1968.
New King James Bible, Nashville: Nelson, 1982.
- Noll, Stephen. *Angels of Light, Powers of Darkness: Thinking Biblically about Angels, Satan & Principalities*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 1998.
- Otis, George Jr. *Spiritual Mapping Field Guide*. Lynnwood, Wash.: The Sentinel Group, 1995.
- , ed. *Strongholds of the 10/40 Window*. Seattle: YWAM Publishing, 1995.
- , *The Last of the Giants*. Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1991.
- , *The Twilight Labyrinth*. Grand Rapids: Chosen, 1997.
- , *Informed Intercession*. Ventura CA: Renew, 1999.
- Paige, Sydney. *Powers of Evil: A Biblical Study of Satan and Demons*. Grand Rapids, Baker Book House, 1995.
- Payne, Leanne. *The Healing Presence*. Westchester, IL: Crossway, 1989.
- Peck, M. Scott. *People of the Lie*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1983.
- Penn-Lewis, Jesse. *War on the Saints*. New York: Thomas E. Lowe, 1973.
- Peretti, Frank. *Piercing the Darkness*. Westchester, IL: Crossway, 1986.
- , *This Present Darkness*. Westchester, IL: Crossway, 1986.
- Phillips, McCandlish. *The Spirit World*. Wheaton, IL: Victor, 1970.
- Powell, Graham and Shirley. *Christian Set Yourself Free*. Westbridge, SC: Center Mountain Ministries, 1983.
- Powlison, David. *Power Encounters: Reclaiming Spiritual Warfare*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Baker Books, 1995.
- Pullinger, Jackie. *Crack in the Wall*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1989.
- Reddin, Opal, ed. *Power Encounter*. Springfield, MO: Central Bible College, 1989.
- Reidhead, Paris. *Beyond Petition*. Minneapolis: Dimension, 1974.
- Rommen, Edward, ed., *Spiritual Power and Missions*. Pasadena, California: William Carey Library, 1995.
- Rockstad, Ernest. *Demon Activity and the Christian*. Andover, KS: Faith & Life, n.d.
- Sandford, John and Mark Sandford. *A Comprehensive Guide to Deliverance and Inner Healing*. Grand Rapids, MI: Chosen 1992.
- Scanlan, Michael and Randall J. Cirner. *Deliverance from Evil Spirits*. Ann Arbor, MI: Servant, 1980.
- Schoenberger, Carl. "Akihito and Final Ritual of Passage." *Los Angeles Times*, November 23, 1990, Vol. 109, A4.
- Shaw, James D. and Tom C. McKenney. *The Deadly Deception*, Lafayette, LA: Huntington, 1988.
- Sheets, Dutch. *Intercessory Prayer* Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1997.
- Sherman, Dean. *Spiritual Warfare for Every Christian*. Seattle: YWAM Publishing, 1990.
- Sherrer, Quin and Ruthanne Garlock. *A Woman's Guide to Spiritual Warfare*, Ann Arbor, MI: Servant, 1991.
- Shuster, Marguerite. *Power, Pathology, Paradox*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1987.
- Silvoso, Ed, *That None Should Perish: How to Reach Entire Cities for Christ through Prayer Evangelism*. Ventura Calif.: Regal Books, 1994.

- Springer, Kevin, ed. *Power Encounters among Christians in the Western World*. San Francisco: Harper, 1988.
- Steyne, Philip. *Gods of Power*. Houston: Touch, 1989.
- Subritzky, Bill. *Demons Defeated*. Chichester, England: Sovereign World, 1985.
- Strong, Gary. *Keys to Effective Prayer*. Basingstoke, England: Marshall Pickering, 1985.
- Torres, Hector. *Desenmascaremos: Las Tinieblas de Este Siglo*. Nashville: Betania, 1996.
- Unger, Merrill. *What Demons Can Do to Saints*. Chicago: Moody, 1977.
- Van der Hart, Rob. *The Theology of Angels and Devils*. Notre Dame: Fides, 1972.
- Wagner, C. Peter, ed. *Breaking Strongholds in Your City*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1993.
- . *Churches That Pray*. Ventura, CA: Regal, 1993.
- . *How to Have a Healing Ministry in Any Church*. Ventura, CA: Regal, 1988.
- . *Territorial Spirits*. Chichester, England: Sovereign World, 1991.
- . *The Third Wave of the Holy Spirit*. Ann Arbor, MI: Servant, 1988.
- . *Confronting the Powers*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1996.
- , ed. *Engaging the Enemy*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1991.
- . *Prayer Shield*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1992.
- . *Praying With Power*. Ventura, Calif., Regal, 1997.
- . *Warfare Prayer*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1992.
- , and E Douglas Pennoyer, eds. *Wrestling with Dark Angels*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1990.
- Wagner, Elizabeth. *Tearing Down Strongholds: Prayer for Buddhists*. Kowloon Hong Kong: Christian Literature Crusade, 1988.
- Warner, Timothy. *Spiritual Warfare*. Wheaton, Ill.: Crossway, 1991.
- White, Tom. *The Believer's Guide to Spiritual Warfare*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Servant Publications, 1990.
- . *Breaking Strongholds: How Spiritual Warfare Sets Captives Free*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1993.
- . "A Model for Discerning, Penetrating and Overcoming Ruling Principalities and Powers." Corvallis, Oregon: Frontline Ministries, 1989.
- Willhite, B.J. "Dangers and Pitfalls of Spiritual Warfare." Paper for Spiritual Warfare Network, 1990.
- Wilder, James. *The Red Dragon Cast Down*. Grand Rapids: Chosen Books, 1999.
- Wimber, John. *Power Healing*. San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1987.
- Wink, Walter. *Engaging the Powers*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1992.
- . *Naming the Powers*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1984.
- . *The Powers that Be*. New York: Doubleday Books, 1998.
- . *Unmasking the Powers*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1986.
- Yamamori, Ted and George Otis, Jr. "The Vital Role of the Spiritual Mapping Track," *Mission Frontiers* 14 (1-3) 15.
- Zacharias, Bryan G., *The Embattled Christian: William Gurnall and the Puritan View of Spiritual Warfare*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth Trust, 1995.

Religious Festivals and Pilgrimages

- Agrawala, Vasudeva Sharana. *Ancient Indian Folk Cults*. Varanasi, India: Prithivi Prakashan, 1970.
- Anderson, Mary. *The Festivals of Nepal*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1971.

- Bodde, Derk. *Festivals in Classical China: New Year and Other Annual Observances During the Han Dynasty* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- Brown, Alan, ed. *Festivals in World Religions*. New York: Longman, 1986.
- Casal, U. A. *The Five Sacred Festivals of Ancient Japan*. Rutland, Vt.: Charles Tuttle, 1967.
- Cooper, J. C. *The Dictionary of Festivals*. London: Thorsons, 1995.
- Crumrine, N. Ross, and Alan Morinis, eds. *Pilgrimage in Latin America*. New York: Greenwood, 1991.
- Dunkling, Leslie. *A Dictionary of Days*. New York: Facts On File, 1988.
- Eickelman, Dale, and James Piscatori, eds. *Muslim Travellers: Pilgrimage, Migration, and the Religious Imagination*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1990.
- Festivals in Asia*. Tokyo: Kodansha, 1975.
- Harrowven, Jean. *Origins of Festivals and Feasts*. London: Kaye & Ward, 1980.
- Johnson, Russell, and Kerry Morgan. *The Sacred Mountain of Tibet: On Pilgrimage to Mount Kailas*. Rochester, Vt.: Park Street, 1989.
- Lai, Kuan Fook. *The Hennessy Book of Chinese Festivals*. Kuala Lumpur: Heinemann Asia, 1984.
- Lincoln, Louise, and Tibor Bodrogi. *Assemblage of Spirits: Idea and Image in New Ireland*. New York: George Brazzfer, Minneapolis Institute of Arts, 1987.
- MacNeill, Mary. *The Festival of Lughnasa: A Study of the Survival of the Celtic Festival of the Beginning of Harvest*. London: Oxford University Press, 1962.
- McPhee, Cohn. *A House in Bali*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Nag, Sunil Kumar, ed. *Popular Festivals of India*. Calcutta: Golden, 1983.
- Pennick, Nigel. *The Pagan Book of Days: A Guide to the Festivals, Traditions, and Sacred Days of the Year*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1992.
- Shemanski, Frances. *A Guide to World Fairs and Festivals*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1985.
- Singh, R. L., and Rana P. B. Singh, eds. *Trends in the Geography of Pilgrimages*. Varanasi, India: National Geographic Society of India, 1987.
- Singh, S. B. *Fairs and Festivals in Rural India: A Geospacial Study of Belief Systems*. Varanasi, India: Tara Book Agency, 1989.
- Snelling, John. *The Sacred Mountain*. London: East-West Publishers, 1983.
- Welbon, Guy, and Glenn Yocum, eds. *Religious Festivals in South India and Sri Lanka*. New Delhi: Manohar Publications, 1982.

Sacred Sites and Places of Power

- Ahlback, Tore, ed. *Old Norse and Finnish Religions and Cultic Place-Names*. Stockholm: Donner Institute for Research in Religious and Cultural History, Almqvist & Wiksell, 1990.
- Bernbaum, Edwin. *Sacred Mountains of the World*. San Francisco: Sierra Club, 1990.
- Cowan, James. *Sacred Places in Australia*. Sydney: Simon & Schuster, 1991.
- Devereux, Paul. *Earth Memory*. St. Paul: Llewellyn Publications, 1992.
- . *Places of Power*. London: Blandford, 1990.
- Dowman, Keith. *The Power Places of Central Tibet: The Pilgrim's Guide*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1988.

- Earth's Mysterious Places*. Pleasantville, N.Y: Reader's Digest, 1992.
- Freitag, Sandria, ed. *Culture and Power in Banaras: Community, Performance, and Environment, 1 800-1 980*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Harpur, James, and Jennifer Westwood. *The Atlas of Legendary Places*. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1989.
- Harpur, James. *The Atlas of Sacred Places*. New York: Henry Holt, 1994.
- Joseph, Frank, ed. *Sacred Sites: A Guidebook to Sacred Centers and Mysterious Places in the United States*. St. Paul: Llewellyn Publications, 1992.
- Locke, Raymond Friday. *Sacred Sites of the Indians of the American Southwest*. Santa Monica, Calif.: Roundtable Publishers, 1991.
- Lowell, Percival. *Occult Japan: Shinto, Shamanism and the Way of the Gods*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1990.
- McPherson, Robert. *Sacred Land, Sacred View: Navajo Perceptions of the Four Corners Region*. Provo, Utah: Brigham Young University, Signature, 1992.
- Osmen, Sarah. *Sacred Places: A Journey into the Holiest Lands*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990.
- Peterson, Natasha. *Sacred Sites: A Traveler's Guide to North America's Most Powerful, Mystical Landmarks*. Chicago: Contemporary: 1988.
- Proudfoot, Peter. *The Secret Plan of Canberra*. Kensington, Australia: University of New South Wales Press, 1994.
- Singh, R. L., and Rana P B. Singh, eds. *Environmental Experience and Value of Place*. Varanasi, India: National Geographic Society of India, 1991.
- . *Trends in the Geography of Pilgrimages*. Varanasi, India: National Geographic Society of India, 1987.
- Singh, Rana P. B. *Where Cultural Symbols Meet: Literary Images of Varanasi*. Varanasi, India: Tara Book Agency, 1989.
- Singh, S. B. *Fairs and Festivals in Rural India: A Geospacial Study of Belief Systems*. Varanasi, India: Tara Book Agency, 1989.
- Snelling, John. *The Sacred Mountain*. London: East-West Publishers, 1983.
- Sopher, David. *The Geography of Religions*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1967.
- Streep, Peg. *Sanctuaries of Power: The Sacred Landscapes and Objects of the Goddess*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1994.
- Swan, James, ed. *The Power of Place and Human Environments*. Wheaton, Ill.: Quest, 1991.
- Vogt, Evon. *Zinacantan: A Maya Community in the Highlands of Chiapas*. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press, Harvard University Press, 1969.
- Walters, Derek. *Chinese Geomancy*. Shaftesbury, England: Element, 1991.

Shamanism and Traditional Religions

- Bastien, Joseph. *Mountain of the Condor*: Prospect Heights, Ill.: Waveland, 1985.
- Blacker, Carmen. *The Catalpa Bow*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- Butt-Thompson, Frederick. *West African Secret Societies: Their Organizations, Officials, and Teachings*. Westport, Conn.: Negro Universities Press, 1970 (1929).
- Cowan, Tom. *Fire in the Head: Shamanism and the Celtic Spirit*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1993.

- Cushing, Frank Hamilton. *Zuni Fetishes*. Las Vegas: KC Publications, 1990.
- Davis, Wade. *The Serpent and the Rainbow*. New York: Warner, 1985.
- Eliade, Mircea. *Shamanism: Archaic Techniques of Ecstasy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.
- Faris, James. *The Nightway* Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1990.
- Frazer, James. *The Golden Bough*, New York: Macmillian [1922],1974.
- Freidel, David, Linda Schele and Joy Parker. *Maya Cosmos: Three Thousand Years on the Shaman's Path*. New York: Quill, 1993.
- Gersi, Douchan. *Faces in the Smoke*. Los Angeles: Jeremy Tarcher, 1991.
- Halifax, Joan. *Shamanic Voices: A Survey of Visionary Narratives*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1979.
- . *Shaman: The Wounded Healer*. New York: Crossroad, 1982.
- Harner, Michael, ed. *Hallucinogens and Shamanism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- . *The Way of the Shaman*. New York: Bantam, 1980.
- Hart, Mickey. *Drumming at the Edge of Magic*. San Francisco: Harper-San Francisco, 1990.
- Heinze, Ruth-Inge. *Trance and Healing in Southeast Asia Today*. Bangkok: White Lotus, 1988.
- . *Shamans of the 20th Century*. New York: Irvington Publishers, 1991.
- Henry, Rodney, *The Filipino Spirit World*. Manila: OMF Publications, 1986.
- Hessig, Walter. *The Religions of Mongolia*. Geoffrey Samuel, trans. Boston: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1980.
- Kalweit, Holger. *Dreamtime and Inner Space: The World of the Shaman*. Boston: Shambala, 1988.
- Lake, Medicine Grizzlybear. *Native Healer*. Wheaton, Ill.: Quest, 1991.
- Lincoln, Louise, and Tibor Bodrogi. *Assemblage of Spirits: Idea and Image in New Ireland*. New York: George Braziller, Minneapolis Institute of Arts, 1987.
- Lowell, Percival. *Occult Japan: Shinto, Shamanism and the Way of the Gods*. Rochester, Vt.: Inner Traditions, 1990.
- McGaa, Ed. *Mother Earth Spirituality: Native American Paths to Healing Ourselves and Our World*. New York: HarperSanFrancisco, 1990.
- McKenna, Terence. *Food of the Gods: The Search for the Original Tree of Knowledge*. New York: Bantam, 1992.
- . *True Hallucinations*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1993.
- Mumford, Stan Royal. *Himalayan Dialogue: Tibetan Lamas and Gurung Shamans in Nepal*. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1991.
- Nicholson, Shirley, ed. *Shamanism*. Wheaton, Ill.: Theosophical Publishing House, 1987.
- Oke, Isaiah. *Blood Secrets: The True Story of Demon Worship and Ceremonial Murder*: Buffalo: Prometheus, 1989.
- Piggot, Stuart. *The Druids*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1961.
- Ray, Benjamin. *African Religions*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1976.
- Reichard, Gladys. *Navajo Religion*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1977
- Rutherford, Ward. *The Druids: Magicians of the West*. Wellingborough, England: Aquarian Press, 1983.
- Shils, Edward Albert. *Tradition*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.

- Somé, Patrice Malidoma. *Of Water and the Spirit*. New York: Jeremy Tarcher/G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1994.
- Spiro, Melford. *Burmese Supernaturalism*. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues, 1978.
- The Spirit World*. Alexandria, Va.: Time-Life, 1992.
- Tambish, S.J. *Buddhism and the Spirit Cults in Northeast Thailand*. New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1970.
- Taylor, Rogan. *The Death and Resurrection Show*. London: Anthony Blond, 1985.
- Tierney, Patrick. *The Highest Altar*: New York: Viking, 1989.
- Tompkins, Ptolemy. *This Tree Grows Out of Hell*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1990.
- Wasson, R. Gordon. *Persephone's Quest: Entheogens and the Origins of Religion*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Signs, Wonders and Power Evangelism**

- Bridge, Donald. *Signs and Wonders Today*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity Press, 1985.
- DeArteaga, William. *Quenching the Spirit*. Lake Mary, Fla.: Creation House, 1996 (1992).
- Deere, Jack. *Surprised by the Power of the Spirit*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 1993.
- Greig, Gary, and Kevin Springer, eds. *The Kingdom and the Power*: Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1993.
- Kinnaman, Gary. *And Signs Shall Follow*. Old Tappan, N.J.: Chosen, 1987.
- Kraft, Charles H. *Christianity with Power*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1989.
- Lewis, C. S. *Miracles*. New York: Macmillan, 1947.
- Pytches, David. *Spiritual Gifts in the Local Church*. Minneapolis: Bethany, 1985.
- Rumph, Jane. *Stories from the Front Lines*. Grand Rapids: Chosen Books, 1996.
- Springer, Kevin, ed. *Power Encounters among Christians in the Western World*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1988.
- Wagner, C. Peter and F Douglas Pennoyer, eds. *Wrestling with Dark Angels*. Ventura, Calif.: Regal, 1990.
- White, John. *When the Spirit Comes with Power: Signs and Wonders among God's People*. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity, 1988.
- Williams, Don. *Signs, Wonders and the Kingdom of God*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Vine, 1989.
- Wimber, John, and Kevin Springer. *Power Evangelism*. Rev. ed. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1992.
- . *Power Healing*. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 1987.
- Woodberry, J. Dudley. *Muslims and Christians on the Emmaus Road*. Monrovia, Calif.: MARC, 1989.

From Beginners to Advance Spiritual Warfare Strategies. Depending on the size of your ministry, not everyone in your prayer group or prayer line is saved. Therefore, what happens when you have an unsaved person entering into a spiritual warfare battle? You end up in a sons of Sceva situation. Read Acts 19 The problem is these people don't even know they are unsaved. Most Pentecostal Christians believe someone is saved because they speak in tongues. Have you heard of demonic tongues? Not everyone who speaks in tongues is saved. Question: "What does the Bible say about spiritual warfare?". Answer: There are two primary errors when it comes to spiritual warfare—over-emphasis and under-emphasis. Some blame every sin, every conflict, and every problem on demons that need to be cast out. Others completely ignore the spiritual realm and the fact that the Bible tells us our battle is against spiritual powers. The key to successful spiritual warfare is finding the biblical balance. Jesus sometimes cast demons out of people; other times He healed people with no mention of the demonic. The apostle Paul instructs Christians to make no mistake—spiritual warfare is real. As you make your way into intentional mission and ministry, you may find yourself facing various kinds of opposition and resistance. You may experience great discouragement or doubt. Temptations may threaten to derail you. Spiritual Warfare in Mission. Pursuing God's Call. Partnering with the Global Church.