

11 ABBREVIATIONS & REFERENCES

11.1 GLOSSARY, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Acronyms	Meaning
AASS	Actual Acid Sulphate Soils
AHD	Australian Height Datum
ALARP	As Low As Reasonably Practicable
AMSA	Australian Maritime Safety Authority
ANC	Acid Neutralising Capacity
ANZECC	Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council
ARI	Assessment on Referral Information
ARMCANZ	Agricultural and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand
ASSMP	Acid Sulphate Soil Management Plan
BAM	Beta Attenuation Monitor
BHD	Backhoe Dredge
BHPBIO	BHP Billiton Iron Ore
BOD	Biological Oxygen Demand
BoM	Bureau of Meteorology
BPP	Benthic Primary Producers
BPPH	Benthic Primary Producer Habitat
CAMBA	China-Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (1986)
CHMP	Cultural Heritage Management Plan
CIA	Cultural Impact Assessment
CSD	Cutter Suction Dredge
dB(A)	Decibels (A-weighted)
DEC	Department of Environment and Conservation
DEWHA	Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts
DIA	Department of Indigenous Affairs
DMMA	Dredged Material Management Areas
DMP	Dredging Management Plan
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
DoF	Department of Fisheries
DoIR	Department of Industry and Resources
DPI	Department for Planning and Infrastructure
DRF	Declared Rare Fauna
DWT	Dead Weight Tonnes
EC	Electrical Conductivity
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EIL	Ecologic Investigation Levels
EMP	Environmental Management Plan
EMS	Environmental Management System
EPA	Environmental Protection Authority
EP Act	Environmental Protection Act 1986
EPBC Act	Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999

REFERRAL DOCUMENT

Acronyms	Meaning
EQC	Environmental Quality Criteria
EQMF	Environmental Quality Management Framework
EQO	Environmental Quality Objectives
ERD	Environmental Referral Document
EV	Environmental Values
FIFO	Fly In Fly Out
FMG	Fortescue Metals Group Ltd
GD	Grab Dredge
GEMS	Global Environmental Modelling Systems
GPS	Global Position System
ha	Hectares
HBI	Hot Briquette Iron
HiVol	High Volume (Samplers)
HSEC	Health, Safety, Environment and Community
IBRA	Interim Biogeographic Regionalisation for Australia
IMS	Introduced Marine Species
JAMBA	Japan-Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (1974)
LAT	Lowest Astronomical Tide
LEP	Levels of Ecological Protection
LMP	Land Use Management Plan
MMP	Mangrove Management Plan
MPL	Marapikurrinya Proprietary Limited
Mt	Million tonnes
Mtpa	Million tonnes per annum
NASS	Non-Acid Sulphate Soil
NES	National Environmental Significance
NGO	Non-Government Organisation
nm	Nautical miles
NODGDM	National Ocean Disposal Guidelines for Dredged Material
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
PACE	Product and Capacity Expansion
PAH	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons
PASS	Potential Acid Sulphate Soils
PEAHR	Project Environmental and Aboriginal Heritage Review
PHPA	Port Hedland Port Authority
PSD	Particle Size Distribution
RGP5	Rapid Growth Project 5
SAP	Sampling and Analysis Plan
SIA	Social Impact Assessment
SRE	Short-Range-Endemic (Species)
SVT	SVT Engineering Consultants
TBT	Tributyltin
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
TOC	Total Organic Carbon
ToPH	Town of Port Hedland
TPH	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons
tph	Tonnes per hour

REFERRAL DOCUMENT

Acronyms	Meaning
TSP	Total Suspended Particulates
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
UCL	Upper Confidence Limit

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11.2 Abbreviation rules 11.2.1 Command abbreviation 11.2.2 Option abbreviation 11.2.3 Variable-name abbreviation 11.2.4 Abbreviations for programmers. 11.3 Naming conventions 11.4 varlists. 11.4.1 Lists of existing variables 11.4.2 Lists of new variables 11.4.3 Factor variables. 11.4.3.1 Factor-variable Posts about abbreviations in references written by PAUL FANNING. Abbreviated words can be a problem in both reading and writing formal English. Readers may find some of them hard to understand, while writers have to know not just how to abbreviate, but also when and when not to do it. This post aims to help out in all of these areas. It does not offer a comprehensive list of abbreviations in English, since those can be found in most good dictionaries and on many websites.

References and Abbreviations. Air Transport Association of Canada (ATAC). 2001. Human Resources Study of Commercial Pilots in Canada. Project Administrator: Air. Transport Association of Canada. 2009. Accessed 9/11/09. Cave, Wayne, Director of Flight Operations, Coastal Pacific Aviation. 2009. Personal Communication. EBA Engineering Consultants Ltd. (EBA). 2005. Vanderhoof Airport and the Community- Engineering Evaluation of Runway 07-25. Abbreviations. An abbreviation (from Latin *brevis* meaning 'short') is a shortened form of a word or phrase used mainly in writing to represent the complete form. It usually has a full-stop at the end. Examples: Lib. For Library / abbr. for abbreviation / approx. for approximate. Acronyms. An acronym (from Latin *acro-* meaning 'beginning' + *-onym* meaning 'word, name') is a pronounceable word formed mostly (but not always) from the initial letters of a descriptive name or title.